USN

Eighth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2015

Renewable Energy Sources Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks: 1000 Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, selecting atleast TWO questions from each part. PART - A a. What is meant by Renewable Energy Sources? Explain in brief these energy sources, with a 1 special reference to the Indian context. (10 Marks) b. What are the advantages and limitations of Renewable Energy Sources? Explain the prospects on Non - conventional Energy Sources in India. (10 Marks) 2 a. Define the following with respect to Solar radiation: i) Altitude Angle Zenith iii) Declination Angle Angle iv) Hour Angle. (06 Marks) b. Calculate the sunset hour angle and day length at location latitude of 35°N on February 14th. (04 Marks) c. What is the difference between Pyrheliometer and Ryranometer? Describe the principle of Angstrom type pyrheliometer. (10 Marks) a. Explain the principle of conversion of solar energy into heat. Explain with a neat diagram 3 how this is employed in Flat plate collectors. (10 Marks) b. State the advantages and disadvantages of concentrating collectors over Flat plate collectors. (04 Marks) c. Classify solar energy storage systems. Describe in brief any one of the different storage systems. (06 Marks) a. With a neat sketch, describe the construction and working of solar cooker. (06 Marks) b. Explain the principle of solar photovoltaic power generation. What are the main elements of solar PV system? (10 Marks) What are major advantages and disadvantages of solar PV system? (04 Marks) PART - B 5 Classify the Wind Energy Conversion Systems. (04 Marks) State and briefly explain the factors that determine the output power from wind energy. (06 Marks) With usual notations, derive an expression for the maximum power output of horizontal axis wind turbine. (10 Marks) Explain clearly the factors affecting the Biogas generation. 6 (10 Marks) With a neat diagram, explain the KVIC biogas plant. (10 Marks) 7 a. Discuss the basic principle of OTEC plants. Explain in brief the main types of OTEC systems. (10 Marks) b. With a simple diagram, the working of a tidal power plant. (06 Marks) List out the advantages and limitations of OTEC plants. (04 Marks) 8 Write short notes on: a. Applications of wind energy.

- b. Wave Energy.
- c. Stand alone solar PV system.
- d. Small hydro resources.

(20 Marks)